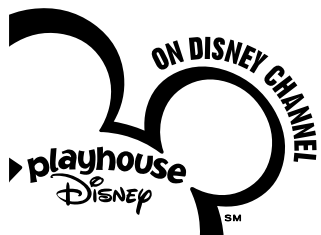




© Disney



PlayhouseDisney.com

